

# The Australian Women's Register

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**Entry type:** Person  
**Entry ID:** AWE3988

## Burkhill, Emma

(1864 - 1936)

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<b>Born</b>	28 December, 1864, Cooling, Kent England
<b>Died</b>	20 August, 1936, Broken Hill New South Wales Australia
<b>Occupation</b>	Matron

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### Summary

Emma Burkhill was the first Matron at Broken Hill, New South Wales.

### Details

Emma Burkhill trained as a nurse in England before marrying Joseph Orman and migrating to Australia in 1866. The pair had two sons, only one of whom – Alfred Orman – survived infancy. After Joseph's death, around 1870, Emma married John Burkhill, a pharmacist at Mount Gambier, South Australia. In 1871, Emma Burkhill became Matron at the Mount Gambier Hospital. She later moved to Menindee, New South Wales, where her daughter Emma Ethel was born in 1878. She had a second daughter, Alice. Following the establishment of the Broken Hill Proprietary Company in the 1880s, Emma Burkhill moved to Broken Hill to offer medical assistance to the growing population of miners and their families. The hospital at Broken Hill consisted of a wood and iron room alongside a large tent that was built to house the many patients suffering from typhoid. When a new hospital was built in 1889, Emma Burkhill was appointed as its first Matron.

### Published resources

#### Book

Some Outstanding Women of Broken Hill and District, Camilleri, Jenny, 2002

Broken Hill, Kearns, Richard Hugh Bell, 1974

#### Site Exhibition

Unbroken Spirit: Women in Broken Hill, Australian Women's Archives Project, 2009,  
<http://www.womenaustralia.info/exhib/bh/bh-home.html>

#### Resource

Trove, National Library of Australia, 2009

### Author Details

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